MARYLAND INVENTORY OF

Maryland Historical Trust
State Historic Sites Inventory Form

HISTORIC PROPERTIES

Survey No. B-4342 Magi No.

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|-----------------|---------------------------------|--|---|--|--|
| 1. | Nam | e (indicate pr | eferred name) | | |
| historic | С | 227 Nort | h Howard Street | | |
| and/or | common | Sound of | Baltimore | | |
| 2. | Loca | tion | | | |
| street | & number | 227 N. H | Noward Street | 3 | _ not for publication |
| city, to | wn | Baltimor | re vicinity of | congressional district | Seventh |
| state | | Maryland | d | Baltimore |) |
| 3. | Class | sification | | | |
| bu st sit | strict uilding(s) ructure | Ownership public private both Public Acquisition in process being considered not applicable | Status occupied unoccupied work in progress AccessibleX yes: restricted yes: unrestricted no | Present Use agriculture commercial educational entertainment government industrial military | museum park private residence religious scientific transportation other: |
| 4. | Own | er of Prope | rty (give names | and mailing addresses | of <u>all</u> owners) |
| name | | Myung S | up and Young Ja | Lee | |
| street | & number | | der Road | telephone no | |
| city, to | wn | Lutherv | ille state | e and zip code | MD 21093 |
| 5. | Loca | tion of Leg | al Descripti | ion | |
| courth | ouse, regis | try of deeds, esaltimo | re City Courtho | ouse | SEB2244 |
| street | & number | 100 N. | Calvert Street, | Room 610 | folio 574 |
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| 7. Desci | ription |
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Survey No. B-4342

| Condition | | Check one | Check one | | A. |
|---------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|------------|--------------|----|
| excellent good fair | deteriorated ruins unexposed | unaltered altered | ariginal s | date of move | |

Prepare both a summary paragraph and a general description of the resource and its various elements as it exists today.

Resource Count: 1

This four-story, three-bay brick commercial building faces west on N. Howard Street and abuts two partywall structures. The circa 1870 building has circa 1930s-1940s alterations on the first story and circa 1900 alterations on the second. The street frontage is 20' and the depth is 66'.

The first story has been substantially altered. A glass curtain wall stretches across the facade. The facade is divided into two bays. The first (north) bay consists of a narrow display window and a recessed entryway containing a glass door, transom, and sidelight. The second bay is filled with a large display window of two large panes of glass joined by metal mullions. Fluted aluminum siding covers the edges and foundation of the brick walls. A fabric awning is suspended across the first story.

story has a remodelled turn-of-the-century second commercial tripartite window which is centered on the wall. window consists of a wide center pane flanked by narrower side Pilasters divide the three parts. The center pane has a "transom" in the lower section. Silver tape outlines geometric borders around the perimeter of the plates of glass. While the basic fenestration pattern may be original to the date of construction, the window surrounds date to the early 20th century classical revival. A stone-colored, cast concrete facade is superimposed over the wall. A pairs of pilasters with Ionic capitals flank the window opening. They support an entablature surmounted by a molded cornice, back band an dentil course. cornice is capped by a second, plain entablature with a cornice of fillet and quarter-round molding. The wall surface has been covered with stucco that is incised to resemble cut stone.

The third and fourth stories are unaltered. The facade is relatively severe. Each story has three evenly spaced 1/1 sash windows will silver tape outlining geometric borders around the panes of glass. The sills are wood. The brick lintels are arched. Iron tie rods are anchored in the both stories.

The projecting cornice consists of a back band, ogee and back band profile with a dentil course below. Several courses of brick below this cornice, there is a stringcourse of raised molding. Two large brackets support the ends of the cornice. The projecting arms of the brackets are embellished with fluted squares topped by a pediment. The rest of the bracket is grooved and has a foliated pendant drop. The leaf of the south bracket is missing.

B-4342 227 N. Howard Street Baltimore, MD Section 8 Significance 8.1

of economic hierarchies on the length of the street. The relative shortness of the four stories, however, contrast with the height of the four-story building immediately south of it. As the century progressed, the height of the floors tended to increase, even of the number of floors did not.

8. Significance

Survey No. B-4342

| 1600 1700 | 0–1499 0–1599 0–1699 0–1799 0–1899 | 499 archeology-historic 599 agriculture 699 architecture 799 art | | | heck and justify below community planning conservation economics education engineering exploration/settlement industry invention | | | r entr | landscape architectur law literature military music t philosophy politics/government | | re religion science sculpture social/ humanitarian theater transportation other (specify) |
|--------------|--|---|----------------------|-------|--|----------|----------|-------------------------|--|----------|---|
| Specific | dates | 1870s, | 1900s, | 1940 | Builde | er/Archi | tect unk | nown | | | |
| check: | an | d/or | Criteria: Exception: | | | | | _E | FG | | |
| | Level | of Si | gnificance: | r | natio | | _state | <u>X</u> 1oc | al | | |
| Prepare | both | a summ | ary paragra | ph of | sic | mifica | nce and | l a gen | eral stateme | ent of h | nistory and |

support.

The design of this two-part commercial block is a good example of three periods of commercial architecture. The body of the building was constructed circa 1870 as a four-story, three-bay commercial building with office or light manufacturing use on the upper stories. The lack of ornamentation expressed the utilitarian nature of the building, one whose owners perhaps invested their capital in the business and not in a decorative building. The lintels are simply rounded segmental arches worked into the brick pattern, variation being achieved through the height of each stories windows. Even the cornice is a subdued band of projecting eaves and dentil course.

The turn-of-the-century alterations to the second floor include the tripartite window and ornate, classical revival architrave. The window treatment emphasizes the commercial nature of the interior space. The elaborate trim suggests a new interest in embellishing the building, perhaps as an eye-catching device for the commercial activity within. The simulated stone work of the architrave invokes classical motifs. The aesthetic is clearly one of intentional design, rather than the unassuming (though nonetheless "designed") facade of the nineteenth-century original.

The circa 1940s alterations to the first story created a "modern" commercial design aesthetic. The use of traditional materials such as brick and plate glass were combined with fluted aluminum sheets to modernize the appearance of the street-level shop into a floor-to-ceiling display window. This remodelling, no doubt a second remodelling after the turn-of-the-century alterations, represents one of the last periods of commercial vitality on the street. Very little facade remodelling occurred after this decade.

The height of the building is indicative of aesthetics and land values at the time it was built. Standing four stories tall, it coexisted with five- and three-story buildings on the block. The decision to build high indicates increasing land values in this neighborhood; further north on Howard Street the buildings tend to be two- or three-stories and further south they are four- or five-stories. This four-story building thus stands in a transition zone

9. Major Bibliographical References

Survey No. B-4342

Richard Longstreth, The Buildings of Main Street (Washington: Preservation Press, 1987).

| 10. G | eograph | ioui Butu | | | |
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The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 supplement.

The survey and inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

return to:

Maryland Historical Trust Shaw House 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 269-2438

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST DHCP/DHCD 100 COMMUNITY PLACE CROWNSVILLE, MD 21032-2023 301-514-7600

COMPREHENSIVE PLAN DATA

HISTORIC CONTEXT:

Geographic Organization:
Piedmont

Chronological/Developmental Period:

Agricultural-Industrial Transition Industrial/Urban Dominance, alterations Modern Period, alterations

Historic Period Themes:
Architecture
Economics

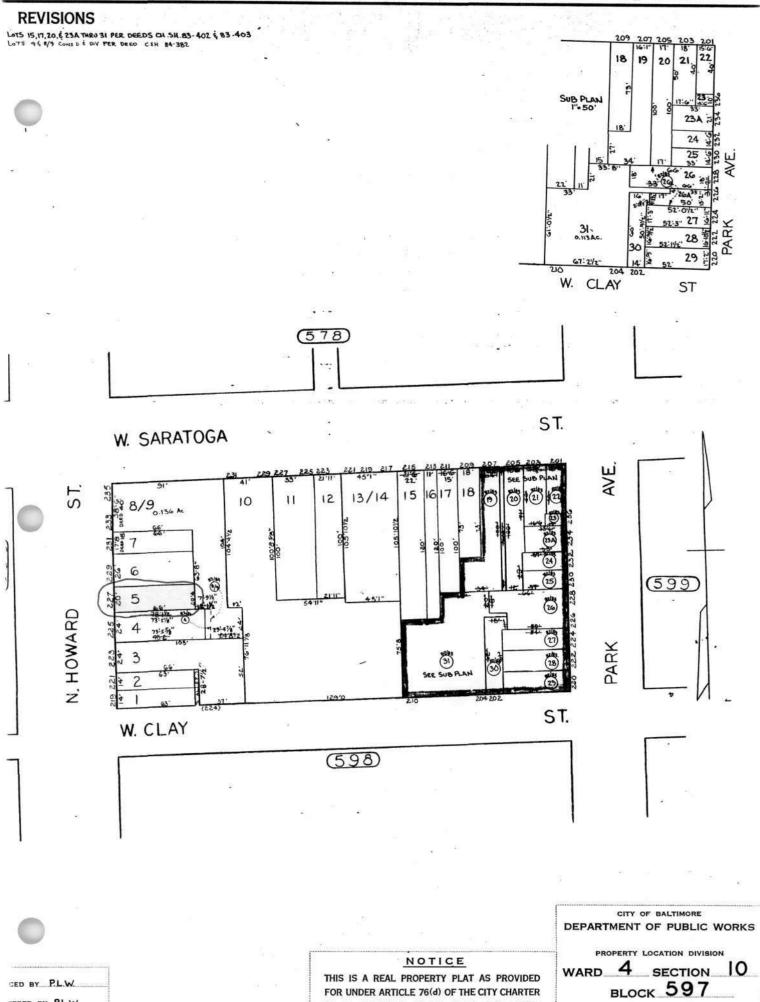
Resource Type: Building

Historic Environment: Urban

Historic Function and Use:

Commercial

Known Design Source: None



IT IS COMPILED FROM TITLE AND OTHER

SOURCES AND IS NOT AN AUTHENTIC SURVEY.

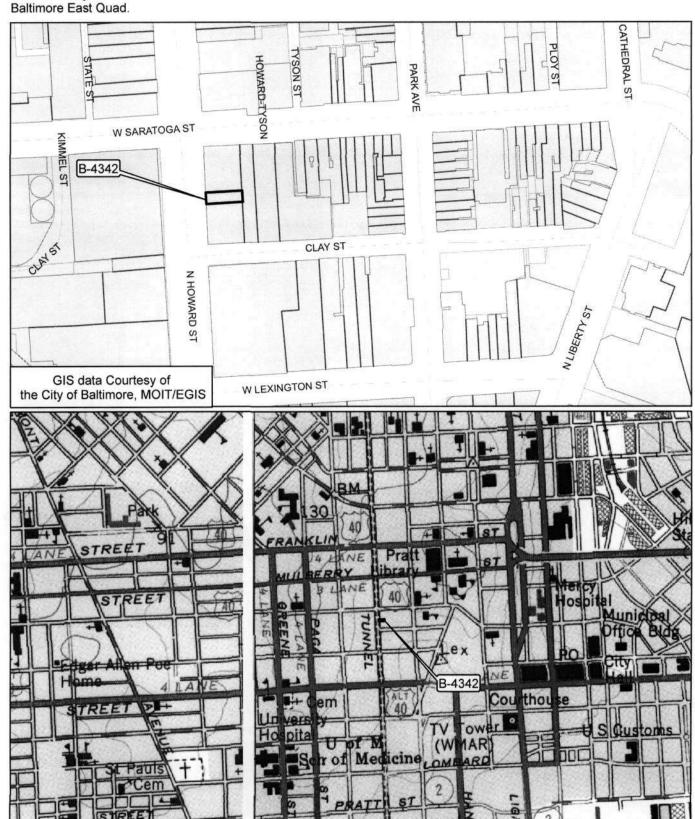
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SCALE 1"-50'

DATE NOV.1966

B-4342 Sound of Baltimore (Golden Brothers) 227 N. Howard Street Block 0597, Lot 005 Baltimore City





B-4342 227 N. Howard St. Baltimore mp Diane Shaw 8/9/ maryland SHPO Facade, west elevation 1/1